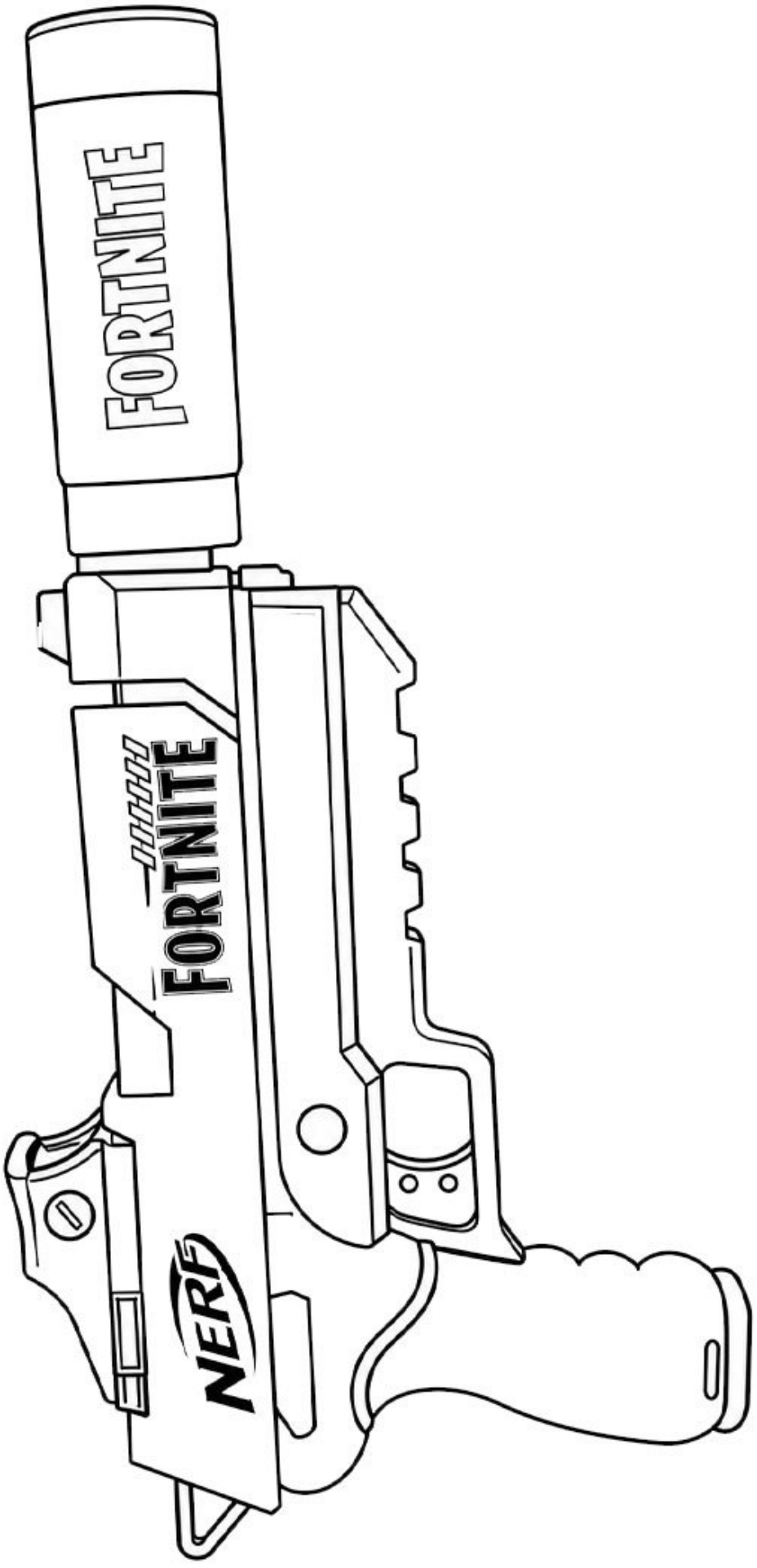

FORTNITE
FORTNITE
NERF